

# Vinamilk (VNM)

### Lower milk powder prices boost GPM

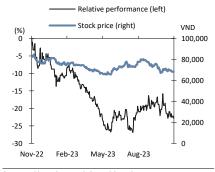
December 4, 2023	Analyst Nguyen Truong Giang Giangnt1@kbsec.com.vn		
Business results improved thanks to higher GPM	By the end of 3Q, Vinamilk (VNM) recorded VND15,636 billion in net revenue, slightly declining 2.8% YoY due to weaker dairy consumption. GPM went up 2.4ppts YoY to 41.9% as milk powder prices fell sharply and continued to stay low. NPAT increased 9.1% YoY to VND 2,533 billion, reaching two-year highs.		
The domestic market declined due to weak purchasing power, but VNM has gained more market share	The domestic market continues to face difficulties as the entire dairy industry experiences negative growth. However, VNM has recovered nearly 2ppts in market share of compared to the beginning of the year after changing brand identity and packaging for products and implementing many marketing and promotional campaigns at points of sale. A subsidiary of Vinamilk, Seed Moc Chau Dairy Cattle Corp (MCM), continues to record negative growth due to poor purchasing power in the Northern mountainous market.		
Foreign markets began to show positive signals	Total revenue from foreign markets reached VND2,384 billion (+3.5% YoY). The export market improved compared to previous quarters since the political situation in some markets became more stable and there were initial positive signs from the China market. The foreign branch AngkorMilk maintained a stable growth of 10%, while Driftwood was returning to normal growth with YoY flat revenue.		
HOLD recommendation – Target price VND76,700	For 2023, we expect VNM to record NPAT of VND8,980 billion (+4.7% YoY) on net revenue of VND60,811 billion (+1.4% YoY). We recommend HOLD for VNM stock with a target price of VND76,700/share.		

## Hold maintain

Target price	VND76,700
Upside	12%
Current price (Dec 4, 2023)	VND68,800
Consensus target price	VND87,558
Market cap (VNDtn/USDbn)	143/5.96

Free float	35.2%
3M avg trading value (VNDbn/USDmn)	175.2/7.3
Foreign ownership	54.7%
Major shareholder	SCIC (36%)

(%)	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	0.6	-11.6	1.9	-17.4
Relative	-3.3	-3.5	-0.6	-21.5



Forecast earnings & valuation

FY-end	2021	2022	2023F	2024F
Net revenue (VNDbn)	60,919	59,956	60,811	63,816
EBIT (VNDbn)	11,760	9,753	9,757	11,169
NPAT (VNDbn)	10,633	8,578	8,980	9,960
EPS (VND thousand)	4,517	3,632	4,249	4,724
EPS growth (%)	-5%	-20%	17%	11%
P/E (x)	17.1	21.3	18.2	16.4
Р/В (х)	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6
ROE (%)	30%	25%	27%	29%
Dividend yield (%)	4.5%	7.1%	5.7%	5.3%

Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

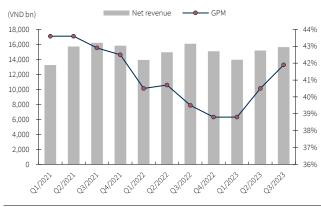
### 3Q23 performance updates

#### Table 1. VNM - 3Q23 business results

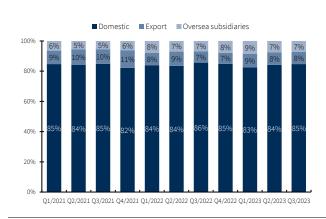
	3Q22	3Q23	+/-%Yo Y	KBSV's notes
Revenue (VNDbn)	16,080	15,637	-2.8%	Revenue witnessed a modest decrease as domestic milk consumption was lower and purchasing power of products could not recover quickly.
Domestic sales	13,775	13,253	-3.8%	Domestic revenue is adversely affected by the overall impact of the entire domestic dairy industry. Despite revenue negative growth, VNM gained more market share in the industry, increasing nearly 2ppts YTD. Revenue from MCM also decreased slightly by 1.9% YoY, following the industry trend.
Exports	1,187	1,246	5.0%	Export revenue increased slightly in 3Q and was flat YoY in 9M23. Export markets such as the Middle East and Southeast Asia all have positive signals, and VNM also reached a distributor agreement with China.
Overseas subsidiaries	1,117	1,138	1.9%	Overseas subsidiaries continued to record positive results. AngkorMilk maintained stable growth of over 10% and Driftwood's growth was flat YoY.
Gross profit (VNDbn)	6,350	6,555	3.2%	
Gross profit margin (%)	39.5%	41.9%	6.1%	The prices of the main input material, milk powder, are still anchored at a low level, helping GPM improve sharply by 1.4ppts QoQ and 2.4ppts YoY. This is the strongest increase in GPM after the Covid–19, thereby helping gross profit grow despite the decline in revenue.
Financial income (VNDbn)	339	484	42.9%	
Financial expenses (VNDbn)	-143	-110	-22.9%	
SG&A (VNDbn)	-3,662	-3,813	4.1%	SG&A costs slightly gained due to increased display and promotional activities to serve consumers. VNM promoted marketing and advertising for products with new packaging.
SG&A/revenue ratio (%)	-22.8%	-24.4%	7.0%	
Operating income	2,889	3,086	6.8%	
Other incomes (net, VNDbn)	-29.05	-10.48	-63.9%	
PBT (VNDbn)	2,860	3,076	7.6%	
NPAT (VNDbn)	2,323	2,533	9.1%	NPAT reached its highest level since 3Q21. Net profit improved thanks to higher GPM and good optimization of operating costs.

Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

#### Fig 2. VNM - Net revenue & GPM (VNDbn, %)



#### Fig 3. VNM - Revenue structure by market



Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

The macroeconomic situation and the dairy industry continued to be unfavorable, affecting VNM business results According to the General Statistics Office (GSO), although the total retail sales of goods and services in recent months are still growing, we can see a clear deceleration with growth slowing down to a single-digit level each month. The slowdown in retail sales of goods and services affected the FMCG industry in general and the dairy industry in particular. In 3Q alone, the FMCG industry decreased by 2% YoY, and the dairy industry dropped 4% YoY. This deceleration directly squeezed VNM's business results. Macroeconomic signals have begun to improve, indexes have shown signs of bottoming, and exports start recovering. It is forecast that purchasing power will recover in the near future, but the recovery speed will be very slow as the economic situation cannot recover in a short time.

#### Fig 4. VNM - Retail sales of goods and services (% YoY)

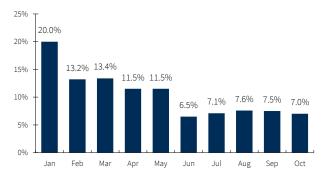
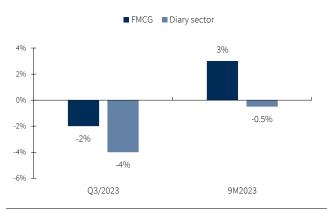


Fig 5. Vietnam – FMCG & dairy growth (% YoY)



Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

Domestic market share continues to improve after VNM changing brand identity Source: AC Nielsen, Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

Parent company VNM recorded a decrease in revenue from domestic market (down 4% YoY) due to the adverse impacts from the entire industry. However, VNM said its market share in September improved by 2ppts compared to January. The reasons for this include:

- (1) VNM completed mass packaging changes for liquid milk products from August 2023. It is expected that in the following quarters, VNM will introduce new packaging for the remaining product lines, which should be completed by mid-2024. Points of sale also organize many marketing activities to increase interaction and attract customers to spread the effects after the brand repositioning event.
- (2) Distribution channels maintained stable business results. Store, Ecommerce and special customers channels recorded double-digit growth in revenue. As of the end of 3Q, the company is operating 657 Viet Milk Dream stores, an increase of 11 stores compared to the beginning of the year.
- (3) The Vinamilk brand was recently valued at USD3 billion by Brand Finance, ranking second in the top 100 most valuable brands in Vietnam. With strong brand value, marketing campaigns with different brands have also achieved positive results in terms of communications, thereby promoting sales of products and regaining market share.

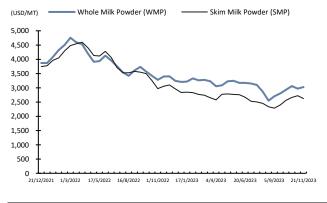
MCM recorded 3Q revenue of VND816 billion, slightly dropping 1.9% YoY. The reason is that milk consumption demand in the main market, the Northern mountainous region, has not recovered in line with the general trend of the whole industry.

Low milk powder prices benefit 3QGPM of VNM has improved since the beginning of the year and gained 2.4pptsGPMYoY or 1.4ppts QoQ to 41.9% in 3Q. This is the highest increase in GPM since<br/>Covid-19, and it is expected that the GPM will further improve. The increase<br/>was attributable to decreasing and stably low prices of milk powder, the main<br/>input material of VNM products. The prices of some other ingredients, sugar<br/>and milk purchased from farmers, are still high. The company said it has strict<br/>cost management policies to minimize the impact of increasing raw material<br/>prices.

World powdered milk prices are currently low and stable, which is a premise for VNM to continue raising its GPM. We believe that powdered milk prices will continue to stay low in the near future for the following reasons:

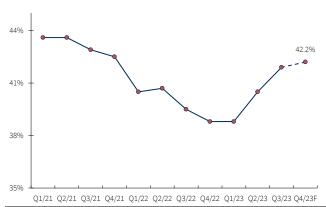
- (1) The demand for imported milk powder in China has plunged recently as the country has continuously increased its dairy herd, contributing to increasing the rate of domestic milk self-sufficiency. Therefore, China's domestic milk output has been rising in recent years.
- (2) The global economy is still unable to recover in a high interest rate environment, so purchasing power cannot recover soon, causing the demand for dairy products to recover slowly.

#### Fig 6. Global - WMP & SMP prices (USD/Mt)



Source: Global Dairy Trade, KB Securities Vietnam

#### Fig 7. VNM - GPM in 2023 (%)



Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

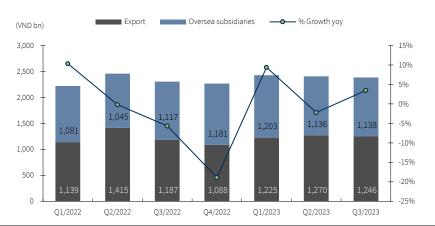
In the future, the farm in Laos will go into operation, which, when combined with VNM's continuing to increase the herd of dairy cows, will help to raise the company self- sufficiency to 60%. This will be a driving force to help GPM increase and remain stable from changing external factors. We forecast that 3Q GPM of VNM to slightly rise to 42.2%, bringing GPM for the whole year 2023 to 40.8%.

#### VNM's foreign markets start to improve

VNM's foreign markets have improved compared to previous quarters, with export activities and revenue at foreign branches both growing.

VNM recorded a positive recovery in foreign markets as revenue grew by 5% YoY compared to the previous two quarters, which both had negative growth, thanks to more stable political situation in some countries. In particular, the Middle East and Southeast Asia markets with many developing countries have great potential for stable development in the future. In the Chinese market, VNM has completed signing a cooperation agreement with two leading enterprises on importing and distributing dairy products to this billion-people market. The main product Ong Tho condensed milk is rated high prices at exhibitions held recently.

With foreign branches, the company still has positive growth but the pace is somewhat slower than previous quarters. AngkorMilk in Cambodia continued to maintain growth of 10% YoY, and Driftwood branch in the US was flat YoY.



#### Fig 8. VNM - Business performance in foreign markets

Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

### Forecast & valuation

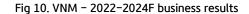
#### 2023F business performance

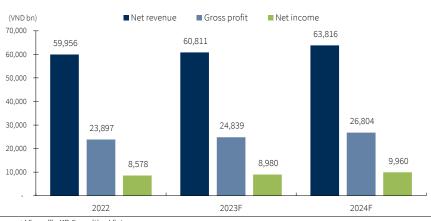
We believe that the dairy industry in the second half of 2023 will continue to grow at a slow pace due to slow recovery in purchasing power. We forecast that VNM's net revenue in 2023 will reach 60,811 billion VND (+1.4% YoY), gross profit margin for the whole year will reach 40.8% due to the decrease in raw milk powder prices and we expect it to stay at a low level in the near future. It is expected that gross profit margin will continue to maintain and improve in the coming time. NPAT reached 8,980 billion VND (+4.7% YoY). In 2024, it is forecast that when purchasing power recovers along with maintaining gross profit margin at a stable level, it is expected that VNM will continue to maintain growth.

#### Table 9. VNM - 2023F results

	2022	2023F	+/-% YoY	2024F	+/- YoY	KBSV's notes
Revenue (VNDbn)	59,956	60,811	1.4%	63,816	4.9%	
Domestic	50,704	51,201	1.0%	53,008	3.5%	Revenue should see a modest gain thanks to higher products prices and more market share despite the decrease in output due to lower demand. In the following years, growth will continue to be slow because the industry is gradually becoming saturated.
Export	4,828	4,877	1.0%	5,364	10.0%	The export market is expected to grow slowly but it has shown signs of recovery and recorded positive signals in many markets, promising stable growth in the future.
Overseas branches	4,424	4,733	7.0%	5,443	15.0%	Branches continue to operate effectively, and foreign markets increasingly accept VNM products.
Gross profit (VNDbn)	23,897	24,839	3.9%	26,804	7.9%	
Gross profit margin (%)	39.9%	40.8%	2.5%	42.0%	2.8%	GPM should improve when input raw material prices were low. Milk powder prices fell sharply and stayed low for a long time, which is forecast to help GPM continue to improve in the near future.
SG&A (VNDbn)	(14,144)	(15,081)	6.6%	(15,635)	3.7%	SG&A costs remain at a reasonable level, increasing slightly thanks to support activities to promote sales at many points of sale and promote marketing after repositioning the brand.
EBIT (VNDbn)	9,753	9,757	0.0%	11,169	14.5%	
EBT (VNDbn)	10,496	10,951	4.3%	12,147	10.9%	
NPAT (VNDbn)	8,578	8,980	4.7%	9,960	10.9%	Net profit in 2023 will increase slightly in the context of industry difficulties, Profit growth is supported by higher GPM. Brand repositioning is expected to help VNM gain more market share and boost revenue in the coming periods.

Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam





Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

# Valuation: HOLD recommendation with target price VND76,700

We used two methods (1) FCFF and (2) comparables to find the final fair price for VNM stock.

(1) For the FCFF, we discounted the free cash flow in the FCFF enterprise with the assumptions stated below and gave the target price of VNM stock at VND72,500.

(2) For the comparables, we used a target P/E of 18x, close to the five-year average P/E of VNM. The target EPS is VND4,487/share. We set a target price for this method at VND80,800/share.

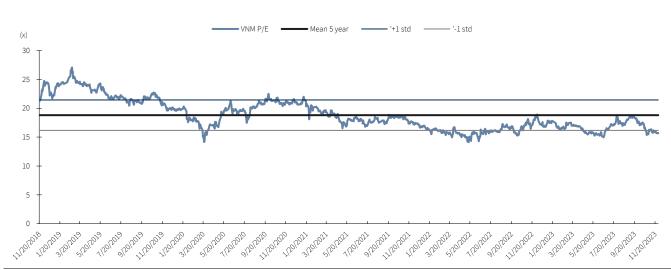
With the proportion used in the valuation model for each method being 50–50, we recommend HOLD for VNM stock with the target price of VND76,700/share, 12% higher than the closing price on December 4, 2023.

#### Table 11. VNM - FCFF & assumption

Target price			72,500
		Outstanding shares	2,089,955,445
WACC	10.96%	Equity value	151,511
Duration	5	Net debt	6,597
Terminal growth	3.0%	Firm value	158,108
Beta	0.76	Short-term investments	16,419
Risk free rate	5.00%	Cash & equivalents	3,067
Borrowing cost	7.00%	PV of FCFF	37,153
Cost of equity	11.25%	PV of terminal value	101,469

Source: KB Securities Vietnam

#### Fig 12. VNM - P/E in 2018-2023 (x)



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

#### VNM - 2021A-2024F financials

Income Statement				
(VND Billion)	2021A	2022A	2023F	2024F
Net sales	60,919	59,956	60,811	63,816
Cost of sales	-34,641	-36,059	-35,972	-37,012
Gross profit	26,278	23,897	24,839	26,804
Financial Income	1,215	1,380	1,669	1,414
Financial Expenses	-202	-618	-496	-500
of which: interest expenses Gain/(loss) from joint ventures	-89	-166	-317	-308
Selling expenses	-45	-24	0	12.049
General & admin expenses	-12,951 -1,567	-12,548 -1,596	-13,318 -1,764	-13,848 -1,787
Operating profit/(loss)	12,728	10,491	10,931	12,083
Net other income/(expenses)	195	4	20	64
Pretax profit/(loss)	12,922	10,496	10,951	12,147
Income tax	-2,290	-1,918	-1,971	-2,186
Net profit/(loss)	10,633	8,578	8,980	9,960
Minority interests	100	62	99	87
Net profit after MI	10,532	8,516	8,880	9,873
Margin ratio				
-	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E
Gross profit margin	43.1%	39.9%	40.8%	42.0%
EBITDA margin	26.2%	26.5%	26.9%	25.0%
EBIT margin	21.5%	18.5%	18.8%	19.8%
Pre-tax profit margin	21.2%	17.5%	18.0%	19.0%
Operating profit margin	20.9%	17.5%	18.0%	18.9%
Net profit margin	17.5%	14.3%	14.8%	15.6%
Cash flow statement				
(VND Billion)	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E
Net profit	12,922	10,496	10,951	12,147
Plus: depreciation & amort	2,121	2,095	1,492	1,560
Plus: investing (profit)/loss	-987	-1,098	-1,183	-998
nterest Expense	-89	-166	-317	-308
Change in working capital	13,967			12,401
(Inc)/dec - receivables	,	11,326	10,943	
(Inc)/dec - inventory	-517	-288	566	-234
	-2,261	851	-121	-388
Inc/(dec) - payables	1,484	-386	-2,969	772
Inc/(dec) - advances	0	-73	32	-68
Other adj for operations	0	0	0	0
Operating cash flow	9,432	8,827	6,810	10,610
Purchase of Fixed Assets and long-term assets	-1,531	-1,457	-1,211	-1,255
Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets	134	137	0	0
Loans granted, purchases of debt instruments	-3,514	0	0	-1,769
Collection of loans, proceeds from sales of debts	,			,
nstruments	0	3,635	996	0
Investments in other entities	-23	-43	-316	-147
Proceed from divestment in other entities	1	0	0	0
Dividends and interest received	1,000	1,201	1,183	998
nvesting cash flow	-3,933	3,473	652	-2,173
Proceeds from issue of shares	318	338	0	0
Payment for share returns and repurchase	0	0	0	0
Proceeds from borrowings	9,597	6,258	8,534	8,722
Repayment of borrowings	-7,551	-10,789	-6,867	-8,259
Finance lease principal payments	-7,551	-10,785	-0,807	-8,239
Dividends paid				
nterests, dividends, profits received	-7,621	-8,167	-8,360	-8,360
Financing cash flow	0	0	0	0
Net increase in cash & equivalents	-5,257	-12,360	-6,696	-7,877
Cash & equivalents - beginning	241	-61	767	560
Cash & equivalents - beginning	2,111	2,349	2,300	3,066
sash a equivalents - enumg	2,349	2,300	3,066	3,626

Butunce Sheet				
(VND Billion)	2021A	2022A	2023F	2024
Total assets	53,332	48,483	47,798	50,65
Current assets	36,110	31,560	30,879	33,85
Cash & equivalents	2,349	2,300	3,066	3,62
ST investments	21,026	17,415	16,419	18,18
Accounts receivable	4,368	4,634	4,309	4,49
Inventory	6,820	5,560	5,681	6,06
Long-term assets	17,222	16,922	16,919	16,79
LT trade receivables	17	38	24	2
Fixed assets	11,620	10,860	10,535	10,35
Investment properties	835	1,471	1,564	1,48
Liabilities	17,482	15,666	14,361	15,61
Current liabilities	17,068	15,308	13,724	15,02
Trade accounts payable Advances from customers	4,214	4,284	4,110	4,69
ST borrowings	4	4	4	c 0.0
Long-term liabilities	9,382	4,867	6,326	6,86
LT payables	414 0	358 0	637 0	58
LT borrowings				
Other LT liabilities	76	66	271	21
Shareholders' equity	338	292	366	37
Paid-in capital	35,850	32,817	33,437	35,03
Share premium	20,900	20,900	20,900	20,90
Undistributed earnings	34	34	34	3
Reserve & others	7,594	3,353	2,921	3,37
Minority interest	4,555 2,767	5,469 2,967	6,423 3,067	7,48 3,15
Key ratio (x, %, VND)				
Multiple				
P/E	15.3	17.9	16.3	15.
P/E diluted	15.3	17.9	16.3	15.
P/B	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.
P/S				
P/Tangible Book	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.
	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.
P/Cash Flow	675.2	(2,541.2 )	190.8	283.
EV/EBITDA	13.6	13.2	11.9	12.
EV/EBIT				
27/2011	15.8	15.8	13.5	13.
Operating Performance				
ROE%	31%	25%	27%	299
ROA%	21%	17%	19%	209
ROIC%	35%	33%	33%	360
Financial Structure	5570	5570	5570	50,
Cash ratio	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.
Quick Ratio	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.
	1.1	1.1	1.0	±.
Current Ratio	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.

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**Balance Sheet** 

LT Debt/Equity

ST Debt/Equity

Activity Ratio

Inventory turnover

LT Debt/Total assets

ST Debt/Total assets

ST liabilities/Equity

ST liabilities/Total assets

Total liabilities/Total assets

Account receivable turnover

Account payable turnover

Total liabilities/Equity

Source: Vinamilk, KB Securities Vietnam

#### **KB SECURITIES VIETNAM RESEARCH**

Nguyen Xuan Binh – Head of Research binhnx@kbsec.com.vn

#### Equity

Banks, Insurance & Securities

Nguyen Anh Tung – Manager tungna@kbsec.com.vn

Pham Phuong Linh – Analyst linhpp@kbsec.com.vn

#### Real Estate, Construction & Materials

Pham Hoang Bao Nga – Senior Analyst ngaphb@kbsec.com.vn

Nguyen Duong Nguyen – Analyst nguyennd1@kbsec.com.vn

#### **Retails & Consumers**

Nguyen Truong Giang – Analyst giangnt1@kbsec.com.vn

#### Industrial Real Estate, Logistics

Nguyen Thi Ngoc Anh – Analyst anhntn@kbsec.com.vn

#### Information Technology, Utilities

Nguyen Dinh Thuan – Analyst thuannd@kbsec.com.vn

#### Oil & Gas, Chemicals

Pham Minh Hieu – Analyst hieupm@kbsec.com.vn Research Division research@kbsec.com.vn

#### Macro/Strategy

Tran Duc Anh – Head of Macro & Strategy anhtd@kbsec.com.vn

#### Macroeconomics & Banks

Ho Duc Thanh – Analyst thanhhd@kbsec.com.vn

Vu Thu Uyen – Analyst uyenvt@kbsec.com.vn

#### Strategy, Investment Themes

Thai Huu Cong – Analyst congth@kbsec.com.vn

Nghiem Sy Tien – Analyst tienns@kbsec.com.vn

#### Support team

Nguyen Cam Tho - Assistant thonc@kbsec.com.vn

Nguyen Thi Huong – Assistant huongnt3@kbsec.com.vn

#### **KB SECURITIES VIETNAM (KBSV)**

#### Head Office:

Levels 16&17, Tower 2, Capital Place, 29 Lieu Giai Street, Ba Dinh District, Hanoi, Vietnam Tel: (+84) 24 7303 5333 - Fax: (+84) 24 3776 5928

#### Hanoi Branch:

Level 1, VP Building, 5 Dien Bien Phu, Ba Dinh District, Hanoi, Vietnam Tel: (+84) 24 7305 3335 – Fax: (+84) 24 3822 3131

#### Ho Chi Minh Branch:

Level 2, TNR Tower Nguyen Cong Tru, 180–192 Nguyen Cong Tru Street, District 1, HCMC, Vietnam Tel: (+84) 28 7303 5333 – Fax: (+84) 28 3914 1969

#### Saigon Branch:

Level 1, Saigon Trade Center, 37 Ton Duc Thang, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1, HCMC, Vietnam Tel: (+84) 28 7306 3338 - Fax: (+84) 28 3910 1611

#### CONTACT INFORMATION

Institutional Client Center: (+84) 28 7303 5333 - Ext: 2656 Private Customer Care Center: (+84) 24 7303 5333 - Ext: 2276 Email: ccc@kbsec.com.vn Website: www.kbsec.com.vn

#### Investment ratings & definitions

#### Investment Ratings for Stocks

(based on expectations for absolute price gains over the next 6 months)			
Buy:	Hold:	Sell:	
+15% or more	+15% to -15%	-15% or more	

#### Investment Ratings for Sectors

(based on expectations for absolute price gains over the next 6 months)				
Positive:	Neutral:	Negative:		
Outperform the market	Perform in line with the market	Underperform the market		

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