

Masan Group (MSN)

Pushed by consumer-retail ecosystem

December 12, 2023

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Revenue and GPM remained stable, but high interest expenses eroded NPAT-MI

In 3Q23, Masan Group (MSN) posted net revenue of VND20,155 billion (+3.2% YoY), gross profit margin (GPM) of 29.5% (up 90bps QoQ, up 170 bps YoY), driven by improved margin of core businesses like WCM and MCH. High financial leverage to grow and expand the business led borrowing costs to skyrocket in the period (up 55% YoY to VND1,745 billion). NPAT Pre-MI touched VND485 billion (-42% YoY), and NPAT-MI recorded VND48 billion (-91% YoY).

Companies in the consumer-retail ecosystem continued to achieve encouraging results

WCM, MCH, and MML, companies in the consumer-retail ecosystem, all achieved encouraging results. WCM maintained revenue growth momentum, with EBITDA margin constantly improving and many stores making profits, helping the entire chain to approach the breakeven point, MCH and MML enjoyed strong growth in many product categories, with improved profit margins thanks to falling input prices and optimization of inventory and logistics costs.

Improved cash flow and investment from Bain Capital will help to relieve MSN's liquidity pressure

MSN said it has repaid almost all its debt obligations due in 2023. Improved cash flow and an investment of USDVND250 million from Bain Capital will help to alleviate MSN's liquidity pressure in the coming time, given the total bond obligations maturing in 2024 of only VND6,000 billion.

We recommend BUY for MSN with a target price of VND78,600/share

We forecast MSN's 2023F net revenue of VND80,405 billion (+5.5% YoY) and NPAT-MI of VND589 billion (-58.7% YoY). As concerns about the business situation and liquidity pressure eased, we recommend BUY for MSN with a target price of VND78,600/share, equivalent to an expected return of 19%.

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| Target price | VND78,600 |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Upside | 19% |
| Current price (Dec 12, 2023) | VND66,200 |
| Consensus target price | VND87,389 |
| Market cap (VNDtn/USDbn) | 89/3.7 |
| | |

| Trading data | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| Free float | 45.6% |
| 3M avg trading value (VNDbn/USDmn) | 126/5.3 |
| Foreign ownership | 20.3% |
| Major shareholder | Masan Group |
| | (MSN) (31.2%) |

| Share price performance | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| (%) | 1M | 3M | 6M | 12M | | |
| Absolute | -3.0 | -24.9 | -15.6 | -37.9 | | |
| Relative | -6.1 | -17.0 | -17.0 | -42.6 | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Forecast earnings & valuation | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| FY-end | | | | |
| Net revenue (VNDhn) | | | | |

| FY-end | 2021 | 2022 | 2023F | 2024F |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net revenue (VNDbn) | 88,629 | 76,189 | 80,405 | 90,451 |
| Operating income/loss (VNDbn) | 11,273 | 5,223 | 2,205 | 5,874 |
| NPAT-MI (VNDbn) | 8,563 | 3,567 | 589 | 4,375 |
| EPS (VND) | 7254 | 2505 | 414 | 2929 |
| EPS growth (%) | 590% | -65% | -83% | 608% |
| P/E (x) | 10.4 | 24.9 | 150.8 | 20.3 |
| P/B (x) | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| ROE (%) | 30% | 12% | 5% | 12% |
| Dividend yield (%) | 1.9% | 1.3% | 1.6% | 1.6% |



Source: Bloomberg, KB Securities Vietnam

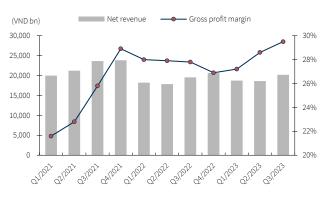
Business performance

Table 1. MSN - 3Q22-3Q23 business results

| (VNDbn) | 3Q2022 | 3Q2023 | %YoY | Comments |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--|
| Revenue | 19,523 | 20,155 | 3.2% | Revenue was protected despite declining purchasing power due to unfavorable macroeconomic conditions |
| | | | | that directly affected MSN's pillars in the consumer-retail ecosystem. |
| Masan Consumer Holdings | 7,340 | 7,435 | 1.3% | Revenue was flat YoY. However, excluding the contribution of the processed meat segment in 2022, |
| (MCH) | | | | revenue would have risen by 8.7% YoY. Purchasing power progressively recovered, helping many industries |
| | | | | to grow positively. |
| WinCommerce (WCM) | 7,631 | 7,884 | 3.3% | Consumer sentiment is slowly recovering. In the third quarter, WCM was also cautious in opening new |
| | | | | stores. Average revenue per store has moderated its decrease, showing that purchasing power may have |
| | | | | bottomed out in the first half of 2023. In the first nine months of this year, WCM also restructured and |
| AA AA+I:6- (AAAAI) | 1 201 | 1.007 | 477.50/ | converted many Winmart+ stores into models suitable for each region to optimize revenue. |
| Masan Meatlife (MML) | 1,291 | 1,903 | 47.5% | Most product categories saw strong growth. For the branded cool pork segment, MML has narrowed the price gap with traditional markets, making daily revenue of MML products at WCM expand by 30% |
| | | | | compared to 1023. |
| Masan High-Tech Materials | 3,528 | 3,590 | 1.8% | Revenue dropped due to declining demand for MHT's products globally and falling 9M23 tungsten prices |
| (MHT) | 3,320 | 3,370 | 1,070 | (down 4.1% YoY). Tungsten production output has also decreased since the company temporarily |
| , , | | | | suspended the blasting unit and is looking for another partner offering lower prices. |
| Gross profit | 5,424 | 5,940 | 9.5% | GPM improved since most business segments such as MCH, WCM, and MML recorded higher GPM thanks |
| Ci- | 27 00/ | 20.5% | 170 | to higher selling prices, cooling input cost, and logistics cost optimization. Gross profit thereby improved |
| Gross profit margin | 27.8% | 29.5% | 170bps | strongly. |
| Financial income | 330 | 421 | 27.6% | |
| Financial expenses | -1,667 | -2,386 | 43.1% | Interest expenses rose sharply due to high interest rates, eroding earnings of the entire company. |
| SG&A | -4,269 | -4,580 | 7.3% | |
| Operating income/loss | 963 | 443 | -54.0% | |
| PBT | 909 | 583 | -35.9% | |
| NPAT | 841 | 485 | -42.3% | |
| NPAT-MI | 543 | 48 | -91.2% | Although revenue and gross profit were maintained, surging borrowing costs eroded earnings, and shared |
| | | | | profits from affiliated company TCB also decreased due to economic hurdles that led to slow credit |
| | | | | growth, |

Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

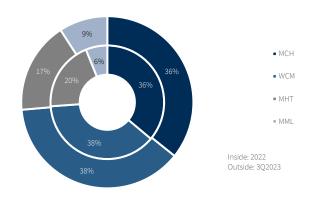
Fig 2. MSN - Net revenue, GPM (VNDbn, %)



Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

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Fig 3.MSN - Revenue breakdown (%)



Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

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Companies in the consumer-retail ecosystem continued to achieve encouraging results

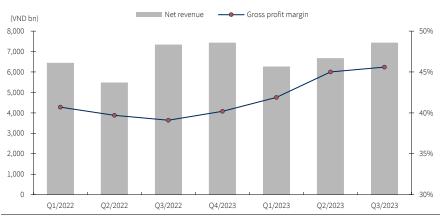
MCH, WCM, and MML, MSN's subsidiaries in the consumer-retail ecosystem, all recorded encouraging results in the third quarter in the context of the slow recovery of purchasing power amid a weak macroeconomic environment, contributing the majority of total revenue. Those companies enjoy bright prospects, specifically:

MCH remains the driving force in the ecosystem

(1) MCH witnessed revenue growth of 1.3% in 3Q23. However, excluding the processed meat segment, revenue would have risen by 8.7% YoY, a positive signal in light of declining domestic consumer purchasing power and negative growth among many consumer goods businesses. The main product categories all recorded strong growth, including seasonings (+16.6% YoY), convenience foods (+10.8% YoY), and home & personal care products (HPC) (+24.5% YoY).

GPM reached a new high of 45.6% thanks to (1) a strong brand that helps to push selling prices and profit margins of product categories when sold at supermarket chains, (2) cooling input prices, and (3) supply chain cost optimization, supported by subsidiary Supra.

Fig 4. MCH - Net revenue, GPM (VNDbn, %)



Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

WCM is progressively weathering economic challenges

Regarding the future outlook, MCH will further improve products, and the high-growth beverage and HPC industries will continue to be focused, being a strong driving force in the domestic market in the coming time. In the international market, MCH is also promoting the "Go Global – bringing Vietnamese brands to the world" strategy, aiming for international revenue to contribute 15% of total revenue by 2027 and making the Vietnamese spice brand Chin-su become an international brand. MCH's products had a great start when successfully conquering demanding markets like Japan, America, and Europe.

(2) Similarly, WCM achieved revenue growth of 3.3% YoY in 3Q23 despite weak purchasing power. EBITDA margin maintained steady growth, reaching 2.9% in 3Q23 against 2.2% in 2Q23 and 1% in 1Q23. The chain also reached the EBIT breakeven point in the third quarter, with many WCM's supermarkets launched before 2022 enjoying positive NPAT. We expect the entire chain will soon break even and become profitable in the near term.

In the January-through–September period of 2023, WCM opened 245 new mini WinMart+ and 2 WinMart supermarkets, taking the total number of stores to 3,586 nationwide. In addition, WCM has also restructured and converted many WinMart+ stores into different models suitable for each area. All renovated stores had stronger revenue growth than the remaining ones. Continuous expansion and restructuring in difficult economic times brought challenges and risks to WCM in particular and MSN in general. However, once overcoming obstacles and anticipating the economic recovery with rising purchasing power, WCM will see impressive growth, given the immense potential of the modern retail market.

Fig 5. WCM - GPM, EBITDA margin (%)

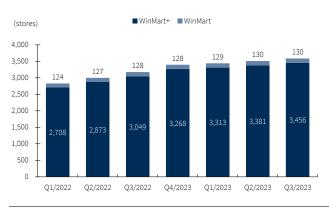


Fig 6. WCM - Winmart & Winmart+ store count (stores)

Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

MML maintained growth momentum thanks to benefiting from the consumer-retail ecosystem

Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

(3) MML continued to record positive revenue growth and better profit margins. GPM in the third quarter improved by 260bps YoY to 18.6%, driven by pig and broiler prices higher than in previous quarters. The exclusive WIN membership program and the WCM chain supported MML a lot. Regarding the branded cool pork segment, MML narrowed the price gap with traditional markets, thereby increasingly attracting customers to the WCM chain and indirectly boosting sales of other products. In the coming time, MML aims to raise the average daily sales of MML's products per Winmart and Winmart+ from VND1.6 million recorded in early 2023 to VND2 million.

The cooperation deal with Bain Capital will help to relieve MSN's liquidity pressure

On December 6, 2023, Bain Capital agreed to increase its equity investment in MSN by another USD50 million to USD250 million from USD200 million announced in October 2023. The proceeds from this transaction will help MSN to deleverage, optimize the balance sheet, and reduce liquidity concerns, especially in the context of a large amount of bonds maturing in the near term.

Regarding the deal with SK Group, according to the agreement, SK Group has the right to sell WCM's stake from October 2023 to October 2024 after three years of holding. This has affected investors' psychology due to worries that SK Group will divest from MSN, meaning MSN will have to buy back or arrange a transfer to a third party, thus affecting MSN's financial situation. However, we assess SK Group is a long-term partner of MSN in particular and the

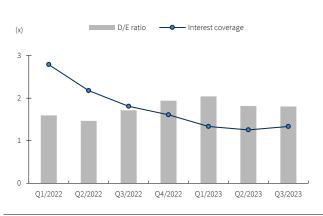
Vietnamese market in general. Both MSN and SK Group have denied rumors of divestment, strengthening investor confidence and easing liquidity pressure for MSN.

MSN has repaid almost all its debt obligations due in 2023 while cash flow has improved Early this year, MSN had about USD1 billion (VND23,520 billion) worth of bonds maturing within the year, raising worries about liquidity issues since the company has to manage to repay a large amount of debt. However, management said that MSN has almost repaid all bond obligations in 2023, and the total value of bonds due next year is only about VND6,000 billion.

With liquidity having improved a lot compared to the second half of 2023, the amount of cash and cash equivalents (excluding short–term investments) hit nearly VND10,000 billion at the end of 3Q23 and should increase by another USD250 million (about VND6,000 billion) thanks to Bain Capital's investment. Along with that, MSN's free cash flow to the firm has constantly increased over the past quarters, showing that liquidity problems are no longer a concern for MSN in the coming time.

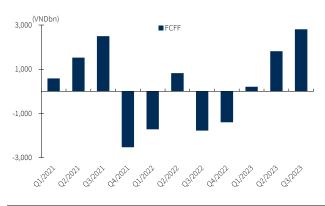
MSN's interest expenses have shown signs of decreasing slightly, but its total outstanding loans are still quite large. We forecast that borrowing costs will remain high in 2024 despite lower than in 2023.

Fig 7. MSN - D/E & interest coverage ratio (x)



Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

Fig 8. MSN - FCFF (VNDbn)



Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

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Forecast & Valuation

2023F business results

We assess that MSN will continue its recovery from 3Q23 with continued revenue growth and improved gross margin thanks to the contribution of two main pillars, WCM and MCH. For the whole year 2023, net revenue is forecast to reach VND80,405 billion (+6% YoY), and GPM should rise marginally YoY to 28.3%. NPAT Pre-MI may decrease 45% YoY to VND2,633 billion, resulting from high borrowing costs. NPAT-MI accordingly is expected at VND1,185 billion (-67% YoY). We expect two pillars in the consumer-retail ecosystem, WCM and MCH, will drive MSN's growth along with the economic rebound.

Table 9, MSN - 2022A-2024F business results

| (VNDbn) | 2022A | 2023F | % YoY | 2024F | % YoY | Comments |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|
| Revenue | 76,189 | 80,405 | 6% | 90,451 | 12% | Purchasing power progressively recovered in the second half of 2023, helping to |
| | | | | | | improve revenue of companies in the retail-consumer ecosystem. |
| Masan Consumer Holdings | 28,103 | 29,227 | 4% | 31,565 | 8% | MCH's consumer products are not affected much by purchasing power but will |
| (MCH) | | | | | | also benefit from rising purchasing power. Many product lines saw strong growth, |
| | | | | | | export products also enjoyed positive signals. |
| WinCommerce (WCM) | 29,369 | 29,956 | 2% | 34,450 | 15% | WCM opened new stores as well as restructured and converted old ones into |
| | | | | | | different models to suit each region to optimize costs and raise revenue. In 2023, |
| | | | | | | revenue growth will be slow due to weak consumer purchasing power. In 2024, |
| | | | | | | the stable operation of new stores, restructuring efforts, together with recovering |
| | | | | | | purchasing power will support steady growth. Besides, the chain is close to the |
| | | | | | | breakeven point and is expected to become profitable soon, which is the growth |
| | | | | | | driver of MSN. |
| Masan Meatlife (MML) | 4,785 | 7,417 | 55% | 9,271 | 25% | MML is promoting sales of branded cool and processed meat products at Winmar |
| | | | | | | and Winmart+. The exclusive WIN membership program will help boost sales in the |
| | | | | | | near future. |
| Masan High-Tech | 15,550 | 14,617 | -6% | 16,078 | 10% | Demand for MHT's products is relatively weak and is expected to improve in 2024 |
| Materials (MHT) | | | | | | when the global economy gradually rebounds. |
| Gross profit | 21,035 | 22,714 | 8% | 26,082 | 15% | 2023F GPM should be driven by cost optimization at pillars like MCH and WCM, It |
| Gross profit margin | 27.6% | 28.3% | 2% | 28.8% | 2% | is forecast that GPM will improve further next year as the WCM chain is operating |
| | | | | | | more and more efficiently. Gross profit should also improve as a result. |
| Financial income | 2,576 | 2,250 | -13% | 2,007 | -11% | |
| Financial expenses | (6,362) | (8,876) | 40% | (8,120) | -9% | In light of high interest rates and a huge debt balance, MSN suffered large interest |
| | | | | | | costs that eroded most of its profits. It is expected that cooling interest rates will |
| | (4 6 7 6 6) | (45.000) | 001 | (40.070) | F.0/ | somewhat reduce interest expenses in 2024. |
| SG&A | (16,366) | (17,900) | 9% | (18,838) | 5% | |
| Operating income/loss | 5,223 | 2,205 | -58% | 5,874 | 166% | |
| PBT | 5,147 | 2,366 | -54% | 6,055 | 156% | |
| NPAT Pre-MI | 4,754 | 1,964 | -59% | 5,147 | 162% | |
| NPAT-MI | 3,567 | 589 | -83% | 4,375 | 642% | Although revenue and gross profit continued to grow, high interest rates and a |
| | | | | | | huge debt balance eroded most of MSN's profits. In 2024, companies in the |
| | | | | | | consumer-retail ecosystem are expected to grow well on rising purchasing power along with the economic bound and the expectation that the WCM chain will |
| | | | | | | • |
| | | | | | | reach the break-even point. As a result, MSN will enjoy a strong recovery and |
| | | | | | | growth. |

Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

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(VND bn) ■ Net revenue ■ Gross profit ■ NPATMI 100,000 90,451 90,000 80,405 76.189 80,000 70,000 60,000 50,000 40,000 26,082 30,000 22.714 21,035 20,000 3.567 4,375 10,000 589 2022 2023F 2024F

Fig 10. MSN - 2022A-2024F business results

Source: Masan Group, KB Securities Vietnam

We recommend BUY for MSN with a target price of VND78,600/share

We use the sum-of-the-parts valuation method to assess MSN's value. We only cover companies/subsidiaries that significantly contribute to the overall revenue of MSN, including WCM, MCH, MML, MHT, TCB, and PLH. Subsidiaries with insignificant contributions are temporarily not factored in this valuation.

- (1) For MCH, we use the P/E method with a forward P/E of 12x.
- (2) For WCM, we use the P/S method with a forward P/S of 1.8x following the event of SK Group buying WCM's stake
- (3) For MML, we use the P/S method with a forward P/S of 1x.
- (4) For PLH, we use the deal valuation following MSN's acquisition of PHL.
- (5) For MHT, we use the EV/EBITDA method with a forward EV/EBITDA of 12x.
- (6) For TCB, we use KBSV's forecast.

We maintain our BUY recommendation for MSN with a target price of VND78,600/share, 19% higher than the closing price as of December 12, 2023. We find existing difficulties, such as weak purchasing power, borrowing cost and liquidity pressures, already mirrored in the current share price. Our BUY recommendation is based on expectations of the recovery in the retail and consumer sector and easing pressures.

Table 11. MSN - SOTP valuation

| | Valuation method | Equity value | MSN's | Contribution to |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | | (VNDbn) | ownership | MSN (VNDbn) |
| The CrownX | | 139,479 | 84.9% | 120,267 |
| MCH | P/E | 83,692 | | |
| WCM | P/S | 57,966 | | |
| MML | P/S | 8,344 | 94.9% | 7,918 |
| MSR | EV/EBITDA | 19,589 | 86.4% | 16,925 |
| Phuc Long Heritage | Deal valuation | 8,161 | 85.0% | 6,937 |
| TCB | KBSV's forecast | 137,367 | 21.4% | 29,397 |
| Total | | | | 181,444 |
| Net debt | | | | 56,550 |
| Equity value | | | | 124,894 |
| Discounted equity value | | | | 112,404 |
| Outstanding shares | | | | 1,430,843,406 |
| Target price (VND/share) | | | | 78,600 |

Source: KB Securities Vietnam

MSN - 2021A-2024F financials

| Income Statement | | | | | Balance Sheet | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| (VND Billion) | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F | (VND Billion) | 2021A | 2022A | 2023F | 2024F |
| Net sales | 88,629 | 76,189 | 80,405 | 90,451 | Total assets | 126,093 | 141,343 | 144,768 | 147,904 |
| Cost of sales | -66,494 | -55,154 | -57,690 | -64,368 | Current assets | 43,630 | 47,675 | 49,858 | 50,894 |
| Gross profit | 22,135 | 21,035 | 22,714 | 26,082 | Cash & equivalents | 22,305 | 13,853 | 11,142 | 10,870 |
| Financial Income | 6,800 | 2,576 | 2,250 | 2,007 | ST investments | 333 | 3,659 | 4,020 | 4,523 |
| Financial Expenses | -5,707 | -6,362 | -8,876 | -8,120 | Accounts receivable | 2,480 | 2,736 | 2,814 | 3,166 |
| of which: interest expenses | -4,669 | -4,848 | -7,135 | -6,493 | Inventory | 12,948 | 14,634 | 14,423 | 15,448 |
| Gain/(loss) from joint ventures | 3,897 | 4,340 | 4,017 | 4,743 | Long-term assets LT trade receivables | 82,463 | 93,668 | 94,910 | 97,010 |
| Selling expenses General & admin expenses | -11,786 | -12,512 | -13,684 | -14,401 | Fixed assets | 1,878 | 2,114 | 2,748 | 2,610 |
| Operating profit/(loss) | -4,065 11,273 | -3,854 5,223 | -4,216 2,205 | -4,436 5,874 | Investment properties | 31,152 2,022 | 30,612 3,325 | 30,036 3,407 | 29,531 3,656 |
| Net other income/(expenses) | 216 | -76 | 161 | 181 | Liabilities | 83,757 | 104,706 | 107,591 | 101,004 |
| Pretax profit/(loss) | 11,489 | 5,147 | 2,366 | 6,055 | Current liabilities | 34,548 | 65,321 | 54,426 | 50,954 |
| Income tax | -1,387 | -393 | -402 | -908 | Trade accounts payable | 7,970 | 7,489 | 8,040 | 8,141 |
| Net profit/(loss) | 10,102 | 4,754 | 1,964 | 5,147 | Advances from customers | 15 | 16 | 20 | 23 |
| Minority interests | 1,538 | 1,187 | 1,375 | 772 | ST borrowings | 18,806 | 40,567 | 27,760 | 25,202 |
| Net profit after MI | 8,563 | 3,567 | 589 | 4,375 | Long-term liabilities | 49,209 | 39,385 | 53,165 | 50,050 |
| | | | | | LT payables | 9,837 | 8,960 | 9,212 | 10,279 |
| Margin ratio | | | | | LT borrowings | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | Other LT liabilities | 39,372 | 30,426 | 43,953 | 39,771 |
| Gross profit margin | 25.0% | 27.6% | 28.3% | 28.8% | Shareholders' equity | 42,337 | 36,637 | 37,177 | 46,900 |
| EBITDA margin | 23.5% | 18.9% | 16.6% | 18.2% | Paid-in capital | 11,805 | 14,237 | 14,237 | 14,937 |
| EBIT margin | 18.2% | 13.1% | 11.8% | 13.9% | Share premium | 11,084 | 8,723 | 8,723 | 14,023 |
| Pre-tax profit margin Operating profit margin | 13.0% | 6.8% | 2.9% | 6.7% | Undistributed earnings Reserve & others | 18,796 | 11,382 | 10,547 | 13,498 |
| Net profit margin | 12.7% 11.4% | 6.9% 6.2% | 2.7% 2.4% | 6.5% | Minority interest | (8,388) 9,526 | (8,388) 10,484 | (8,388) 11,859 | (8,388) |
| Net pronemargin | 11.4% | 0.2% | 2.4% | 5.7% | minority interest | 9,526 | 10,464 | 11,659 | 12,631 |
| Cash flow statement | | | | | Key ratio | | | | |
| (VND Billion) | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | (x, %, VND) | 2021A | 2022E | 2023E | 2024E |
| Net profit | 11,489 | 5,147 | 2,366 | 6,055 | Multiple | | | | |
| Plus: depreciation & amort | 4,632 | 4,407 | 4,395 | 4,176 | P/E | 10.4 | 24.9 | 150.8 | 20.3 |
| Plus: investing (profit)/loss | | | 4,393 | 4,170 | P/E diluted | | | | |
| Interest Expense | -10,025 | -5,849 | | | P/B | 10.4 | 24.9 | 150.8 | 20.3 |
| Change in working capital | 5,093 | 5,340 | 7,135 | 6,493 | P/S | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| (Inc)/dec - receivables | 11,188 | 9,045 | 13,897 | 16,723 | P/Tangible Book | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| (Inc)/dec - receivables | -801 | -672 | -5,172 | 691 | P/Cash Flow | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| • • | -2,233 | -1,736 | 212 | -1,026 | | 6.1 | (10.5) | (32.8) | (326.3) |
| Inc/(dec) - payables | -655 | -1,432 | 2,166 | 151 | EV/EBITDA | 7.0 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 8.8 |
| Inc/(dec) - advances | 373 | 95 | -228 | -356 | EV/EBIT | 9.0 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 11.6 |
| Other adj for operations | -6,729 | -9,089 | -7,518 | -7,378 | | | | | |
| Operating cash flow | 1,144 | -3,789 | 3,357 | 8,806 | Operating Performance | | | | |
| Purchase of Fixed Assets and long-term assets | -2,805 | -4,165 | -2,615 | -2,733 | ROE% | 30% | 12% | 5% | 12% |
| Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets | 19 | 24 | 0 | 0 | ROA% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 4% |
| Loans granted, purchases of debt instruments | -9,265 | -11,336 | -18,924 | -12,877 | ROIC% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 5% |
| Collection of loans, proceeds from sales of | | | | | Financial Structure | | | | |
| debts instruments | 9,236 | 4,750 | 18,563 | 12,375 | Cook matic | | | | |
| Investments in other entities | -5,261 | -16,636 | -2,388 | -3,681 | Cash ratio | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Proceed from divestment in other entities | 13,687 | 284 | 0 | 0 | Quick Ratio | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Dividends and interest received | 735 | 632 | 0 | 0 | Current Ratio | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Investing cash flow | 6,346 | -26,447 | -5,364 | -6,916 | LT Debt/Equity | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Proceeds from issue of shares | 17,364 | -40 | 0 | 6,000 | LT Debt/Total assets | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Payment for share returns and repurchase | -9,777 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ST Debt/Equity | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Proceeds from borrowings | 60,086 | 78,060 | 59,597 | 47,851 | ST Debt/Total assets | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Repayment of borrowings | -57,115 | -54,956 | -58,877 | -54,589 | ST liabilities/Equity | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Finance lease principal payments | -20 | -54,956 -14 | -56,611 | -54,569 | ST liabilities/Total assets | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Dividends paid | -3,442 | -1,253 | -1,424 | -1,424 | Total liabilities/Equity | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Interests, dividends, profits received | 0 | -1,233 | 0 | 0 | Total liabilities/Total assets | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Financing cash flow | | | | | Activity Ratio | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Net increase in cash & equivalents | 7,096 | 21,796 | -704 | -2,163 | Account receivable turnover | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Cash & equivalents - beginning | 14,586 | -8,440 | -2,711 | -272 | Inventory turnover | 39 | 29 | 29 | 30 |
| | 7,721 | 22,305 | 13,853 | 11,142 | Account payable turnover | 5.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Cash & equivalents - ending | 22,305 | 13,853 | 11,142 | 10,870 | | 9.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.1 |

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Investment ratings & definitions

Investment Ratings for Stocks

(based on expectations for absolute price gains over the next 6 months)

| Buy: | Hold: | Sell: |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| +15% or more | +15% to -15% | -15% or more |

Investment Ratings for Sectors

(based on expectations for absolute price gains over the next 6 months)

| Positive: | Neutral: | Negative: |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Outperform the market | Perform in line with the market | Undernerform the market |

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